

**MENTAL ENLIGHTENMENT SCIENTIFIC –
METHODOLOGICAL JOURNAL****MENTAL ENLIGHTENMENT SCIENTIFIC –
METHODOLOGICAL JOURNAL**<http://mentaljournal-jspu.uz/index.php/mesmj/index>**FORMATION OF STUDENTS' LEGAL OUTLOOK AS A
SOCIO-PEDAGOGICAL PROBLEM***Usmonov Zafar Tulkinovich**Independent Researcher of Jizzakh State Pedagogical University**E-mail address: usmonov@mail.ru***ABOUT ARTICLE**

Key words: social phenomenon, social life, legal development, knowledge and understanding, legal institutions

Received: 01.05.23

Accepted: 10.05.23

Published: 15.05.23

Abstract: As we know from life experience, it is effective to hold legal educational events for the formation of legal consciousness, legal culture, and legal outlook in society. For this, it is necessary to constantly hold events aimed at explaining the history of our people and national talents to students in general education schools.

INTRODUCTION

Decree No. PF-5618 of January 9, 2019 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society" encourages the formation of respect for human rights and freedoms, raising the legal awareness and legal culture of the population, and increasing the level of legal literacy of citizens in society. A number of problems and shortcomings have been pointed out. In particular, in order to raise the legal culture, first of all, legal education and training are not carried out systematically and organically, for many years, this issue has been considered as the work of law enforcement bodies and some state bodies, and the participation of family, neighborhood and other institutions of civil society has not been sufficiently ensured. , formation of legal immunity to factors that have a negative impact on the legal education of young people, lack of a comprehensive approach to the work of instilling in each person respect for laws and moral codes, loyalty to national cadres, and a sense of intolerance towards crimes, as well as between personal interests and the interests

of society in raising legal awareness and legal culture. It was mentioned that the lack of efforts to inculcate the ideas of maintaining balance in the minds of the population has a serious negative impact on ensuring the rule of law. Here we clarify the question of what legal consciousness and legal culture are.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Legal culture is a process that encompasses all aspects of people's social life. Legal culture is a social phenomenon. In this case, the legal culture of the society and the individual are interdependent. It includes the state of the legal life of the state and society, legal documents and the level of legal activity, a person's understanding of law, behavior, legal practice, legal norms, legal relations, and legal institutions.

The essence of legal culture can be seen from two aspects. In the first case, the qualitative state of the legal life of the society is understood, it is manifested as legal documents, legal and law enforcement activities, legal development of the individual. In this case, legal knowledge and understanding, respect for the law, the ability to act in accordance with the law, and levels of legal activity develop in the legal culture of the individual.

The biggest factors in the formation of legal culture can be singled out:

- system representing legal norms at the level of law;
- legal relations to rights and obligations;
- awareness of the law;
- state agencies and public organizations, legal institutions that provide legal control and law enforcement;
- legal behavior activity.

Legal culture of a person means knowledge and understanding of the law, conscious implementation of its rules. It includes the quality acquisition of behavior, knowledge and skills of the members of the society and the king with respect, understanding of the law.

In the process of forming a legal worldview, we need to provide students with concepts in this regard.

Worldview is our principles, attitudes, ideas about the world. We clearly perceive and understand reality through the prism of worldview. Thus, this topic will be useful not only in social studies classes, but also in life.

The decree "On fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society" adopted by our President was one of the important documents that defined the important tasks ahead of us.

It's no secret that today, the work of instilling respect for laws and rules of etiquette in students, and instilling a sense of tolerance towards violations, is not commendable. Explaining to students the idea of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society is not up to the level of demand, which has a negative effect on carrying out the work. There are cases of discrimination of the rights of peers among students of general education schools. The real reason for these negative situations goes back to the fact that students have not formed a legal worldview.

Legal education and upbringing of students, in the formation of legal culture and legal worldview, is not carried out systematically and organically. Promotional activities are often limited to organizing meetings such as ineffective seminars and roundtables. In our opinion, it is necessary to make a wide use of pedagogical innovative technologies in the process of promotion. It is necessary to form legal immunity to factors that negatively affect the legal education of students, to inculcate in each student a sense of respect for laws and rules of etiquette, loyalty to national values, and a sense of intolerance towards violations. approach pays off.

At the same time, in order to achieve the systematic and organic conduct of legal education, firstly, the formation of legal consciousness and legal culture in teachers, secondly, deep instilling in the minds of students the concepts of rights and duties, honesty and purity, as well as norms of etiquette, and thirdly, students should be taught the Constitution. modern approaches should be implemented to teach important aspects. In general education schools, explaining to students what is good, what is bad, what is possible and what is not possible, the concepts of rights and duties, honesty and purity, based on the norms of decency, is effective.

The role of mass media in ensuring legal literacy of citizens is very important. Therefore, it is necessary to increase attention to columns on legal topics in the national media space, to explain the issues that arise more and more among the population in the pages of periodicals, on television and radio broadcasts.

The purpose of the decree is to increase the role of mass media in providing legal information, wide use of innovative methods of legal promotion, including expanding the use of web technologies.

It should be noted that in developed countries, the principles of strengthening national legislation and strengthening social justice, increasing the legal culture of the population are given priority. For example, in the United States of America, the idea of the "American Dream" as a force that unites and mobilizes the people is in the main place, while "Go ahead, Singapore!" The slogan was brought to life through the Singapore Miracle reforms. In France, everything is for man and his interests, based on the ideas of freedom, equality and fraternity, the state created unlimited rights and freedoms for people and united them in the interests of the country. In China, the spiritual education system is based on the idea of serving the motherland and being loyal. Also, the unique ideological trends promoted in Great Britain, Japan, Iran, Germany, and Turkey have been playing an important role in their development.

Based on this, in the current era of globalization, scientific and technical development, it is of urgent importance to study the innovative methods of raising the legal consciousness and legal culture of the population, the advanced and effective means of propaganda, and the advanced experiences of foreign countries in this regard.

Based on the conceptual idea "high legal culture is a guarantee of the country's development", one of the priority tasks of state bodies and organizations is to organize systematic and comprehensive legal promotion activities so that all layers of the population can achieve legal literacy, have a high level of legal awareness and be able to apply their legal knowledge in everyday life. is considered.

In this case, the raising of legal awareness and legal culture in the society is systematically and organically organized according to the principle of "person - family

- neighborhood - educational institution - organization - society". In fact, nothing can compare to legal education in terms of its importance in inculcating the fundamentals of law, the essence of the Constitution and laws, new legal documents, legal standards into the minds and hearts of people, first of all, young people.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

In particular, we support targeted measures aimed at forming and developing legal culture in the society, fundamentally improving legal education and knowledge promotion in our country, delivering the adopted normative legal documents to the executors, making the population widely aware of the purpose and content of the adopted laws. After all, only a citizen who is free, knows his rights and obligations, respects the law and current procedures can fully enjoy his rights.

"Adolat" SDP of Uzbekistan, in order to raise the legal awareness and legal culture of citizens, to increase the interest of young people in the field of law, to raise them to be a mature and competent generation in terms of legal literacy, the "Konstitutsiya Biliddoni" competition, which is held every Tuesday in neighborhoods, is a political contest. trainings and other legal promotion activities serve to ensure the implementation of this decree.

At this point, it is permissible to mention one remark. Today, the issue of developing our laws in a simple language that ordinary people can understand is also relevant. It is advisable to prepare draft laws in Uzbek and then translate them into Russian. In practice, due to the fact that a number of draft laws were prepared in Russian and then translated into Uzbek, some sentences in it remain unclear and unclear.

In addition, it would be appropriate if the name of the website, which conveys legal documents to the population, is expressed in Uzbek language in a short sentence. For example, the name of the current portal for discussion of normative legal documents of the Republic of Uzbekistan, www.regulation.gov.uz, may be understandable for experts and intellectuals, but it is difficult to say that it is memorable for ordinary citizens. Taking into account that the majority of the population of

Uzbekistan speaks Uzbek, we believe that if such public interactive portals are named in Uzbek, they will be understandable to everyone.

Including, it would be appropriate to name the legal information system (Advice.uz) in Uzbek, which includes the portal for free advice to the population, which is set to be developed in accordance with the "roadmap" for the effective implementation of the concept of raising legal culture in society in 2019. In this regard, the name Meningfikrim - Community Appeals Portal (www.meningfikrim.uz) is an example of the fact that it is widely popular among a wide segment of the population, especially among young people. Therefore, there is no need for the name of Uzbek-language websites to be in English. In other words, the fact that many people read the information and explanations given on the legal topic on these sites is to some extent related to this factor.

To sum up, timely implementation of the important directions and tasks of raising legal awareness and legal culture in the society defined by the decree requires responsibility and dedication from us, party workers. After all, as the head of our state said, "The rule of law and ensuring human interests are the guarantee of the development of the country and the well-being of the people."

"A worldview is a system of general views on the world and a person's place in it, people's attitude to the reality around them and to themselves, as well as people's beliefs, ideals, principles of knowledge and activity based on these views.

Worldview is a complex mechanism consisting of ideas about the surrounding world and a system of moral values of a certain person. In other words, a worldview is a system of views about the world and the place of man, society and humanity in it, a person's attitude to the world and himself, as well as the main life positions of people, their ideals, principles of activity, and values that correspond to these views.

Based on the above points, we can say that the formation of the worldview is related to the age, life experience, knowledge, and ideology of each person in the society. That is why the philosophical, scientific, religious, political, moral, legal, aesthetic knowledge formed in the society in the formation of the legal worldview in the minds of students. It is desirable that views are reflected.

Formation of students' legal worldview is closely related to social relations. Legal worldview is formed on the basis of students' understanding and evaluation of legal knowledge. Factors of formation of legal worldview in students:

The social environment in which students live.

Conditions of the social environment.

Scope of legal knowledge.

It is characterized by the conduct of events.

In our opinion, the formation of the legal worldview in education is appropriate if it has the following structures. These are:

Availability of legal knowledge;

Formation of legal opinions;

Availability of legal opinions;

Beliefs about the law (perseverance in any matter);

Formation of legal ideals (goals);

Formation of spiritual and moral values in the minds of students.

"Worldview is one of the most important personal characteristics that govern human life and activity through a system of goals and values. From the first grade, children's perception of the world and their cognitive interests are actively developing. Schoolchildren learn to observe natural phenomena, events in public life. During this period, knowledge is accumulated, thinking develops, emotional and moral experience of students is formed."

In order to form a legal worldview, knowledge about it is necessary. Legal knowledge has always been considered the most reliable and effective means for the state to clearly communicate its views on politics, economics and morality to the population.

The social importance of legal knowledge has been regularly inculcated in the minds of the young generation, and special attention is paid to this process.

The main goal of providing legal knowledge to young students is to form legal concepts in them and achieve legal education on this basis. In the process of obtaining legal

education, students should be able to know, use and implement their rights and freedoms stipulated in our Constitution.

Law has a special place in the system of social sciences. Legal knowledge teaches to take the right direction in life, in various specific situations, to find the border between permitted and prohibited things, to choose legal ways and means of protecting one's rights and interests.

Legal knowledge expands the political level, helps the formation of beliefs, correct understanding of legal phenomena in life, conscious compliance with legal requirements, active struggle for compliance with legal norms (rules) of all citizens. Development of worldview on the basis of legal education - instills in students such qualities as correctness, respect for society's interests, activity, responsibility, mutual respect, ability to resist any evil, and to extend a helping hand to those in need.

The concept of "legal competence" is a combination of two disciplines. It provides pedagogic and jurisprudential knowledge, including concepts such as consciousness, legal culture, legal education, powers, rights, duties and responsibilities of a person.

According to A.V. Kareva, the component of legal competence is considered as a general goal of professional training of a specialist, formation of legal knowledge and skills as a theoretical basis, and in general, a component of the specialist's legal authority:

- to ensure the necessary level of systematized knowledge according to laws; its application process and legal validity;
- development of legal interests, legal culture, legal thinking and mind, legal feelings, cognitive and practical skills;
- formation of scientific legal outlook and other relevant qualities - moral, aesthetic, etc.

CONCLUSION

Worldview is an element of consciousness that ensures the integrity of the process of practical cognition, resulting in certain integrated systems that reflect the

structure of the social practice of a specific historical society or part of it, or the integral views of a certain group.

"Means of legal education include legal propaganda, legal education, legal practice, and self-education. All of these means of information transmission, perception, change and use of law and its implementation practice is important for ownership of legal information.

One of the criteria for the implementation of legal education is the quantitative coverage of respondents. Legal education is carried out individually, in groups and in mass forms.

It is appropriate to take into account the tendency of young people to imitate and quickly give in to the forces of influence when carrying out their legal educational work. At the same time, as one of the preventive technologies for the development of the legal worldview, the development of a deep sense of respect for the provisions of the Law. In order to use the knowledge gained during the lessons, it is necessary to realize its possibility and awaken the internal need to comply with legal rules [Korsakov K. V. Problemy metodiki processa pravovogo obucheniya i vospitaniya // Rossiyskiy yuridicheskiy zurnal. 2010. N 3 (May-June). S. 194-201].

T.N. The novelty of Lovnichnaya's scientific work is that it was the first time to theoretically and methodologically justify the system of pedagogical conditions for the formation of the student's legal culture in the conditions of modernization of education at the lyceum.

Systematic impact on the human mind and the use of behavior ideas, views, value orientations, attitudes, order and legal norms for the formation of certain positive N. I Matuzova and A.V. Malko's research is reflected.

Legal education, the existence of a number of other features of the legal worldview, and the fact that they are all related to the formation of legal ideas is evident in the researches of V.V. Davydova and S.M., Vyalkov.

O. A. Dolgoplov also dealt with the essence of legal education, the aspirations and hopes of a person in legal formation, the process of developing stable legal ideas and the principles of the legal consciousness of students.

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